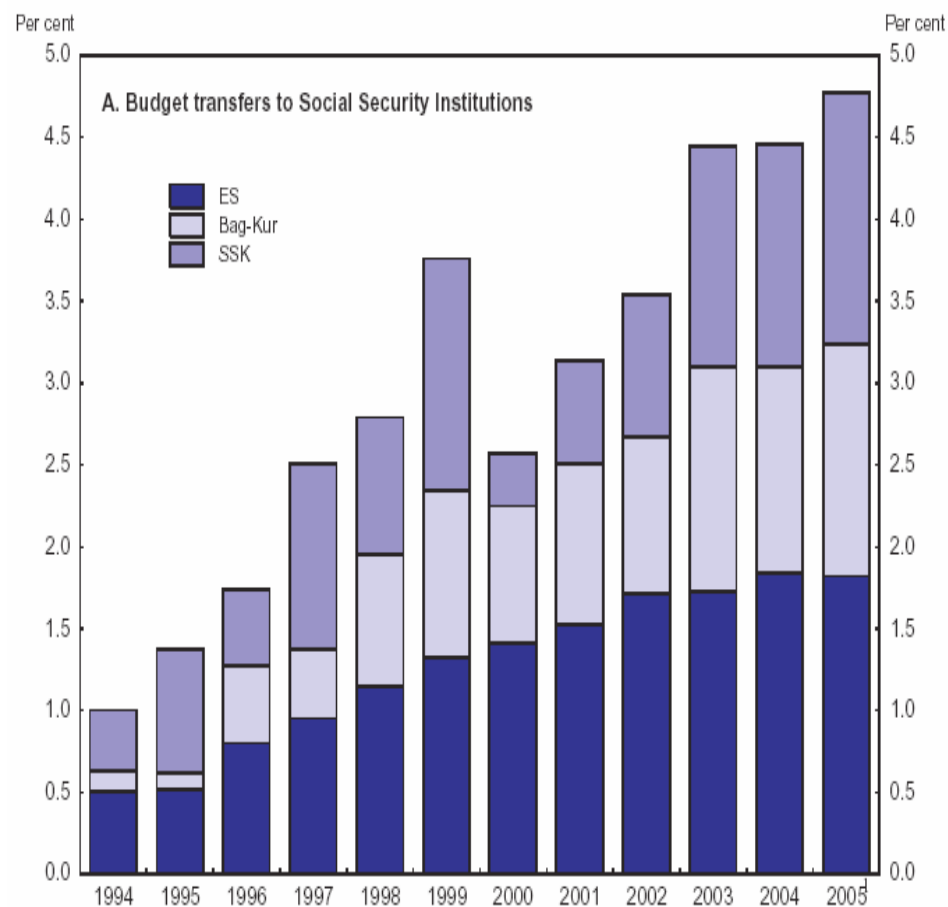


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Table I: Budget Transfers to Social Security Institutions



OECD 2006II

Source:

Table II: Social Security Coverage by Status and Institutions: 1990-2002

	1990	2000	2002	% Change 1990-2002
ES (T.C. EMEKLI SANDIGI) TOTAL	8,586	9,766	10,699	24
1. Insured (Active Contributors)	1,560	2,164	2,373	52
2. Pension Recipients (Passive Users)	843	1,297	1,409	67
3. Dependents	6,182	6,305	6,917	11
4. Active /Passive Ratio [1/2]	1.85	1.67	1.68	↓
5. Dependency Ratio [(3+2)/1]	4.50	3.51	3.51	↓
SSK (SOSYAL SIGORTA KURUMU) TOTAL	18,977	34,139	35,261	86
1. Insured (Active Contributors)	3,446	5,283	5,257	52
2. Voluntarily Covered Contributors	300	844	942	214
3. Active Contributors in Agriculture	74	185	149	101
4. Pension Recipients (Passive Users)	1,596	3,339	3,748	134
5. Dependents	13,560	24,488	25,166	85
6. Active /Passive Ratio [(1+2+3)/4]	2.39	1.89	1.69	-29
7. Dependency Ratio [(5+4)/(3+2+1)]	3.97	4.41	4.55	15
BK (BAĞ-KUR) TOTAL	13,361	15,036	15,548	16
1. Insured (Active Contributors)	1,967	2,182	2,193	12
2. Voluntarily Covered Contributors	106	255	238	124
3. Active Contributors in Agriculture	752	876	891	18
4. Pension Recipients (Passive Users)	595	1,277	1,394	134
5. Dependents	9,940	10,446	10,833	9
6. Active /Passive Ratio [(1+2+3)/4]	4.75	2.59	2.38	↓
7. Dependency Ratio [(5+4)/(3+2+1)]	3.73	3.54	3.68	↓
PRIVATE PENSION FUNDS TOTAL	312	324	324	-10
1. Insured (Active Contributors)	84	78	72	-14
2. Pension Recipients (Passive Users)	32	71	78	143
3. Dependents	195	174	175	-10
4. Active /Passive Ratio [1/2]	2.63	1.10	0.92	↓
5. Dependency Ratio [(3+2)/1]	2.70	3.12	3.53	↑
OVERALL TOTAL	41,236	59,265	61,832	50
1. Insured (Active Contributors)	7,058	9,707	9,894	40
2. Voluntarily Covered Contributors	406	1,099	1,180	190
3. Active Contributors in Agriculture	826	1,061	1,040	26
4. Pension Recipients (Passive Users)	3,068	5,985	6,628	116
5. Dependents	29,878	41,413	43,090	44
6. Active /Passive Ratio [(1+2+3)/4]	2.70	1.98	1.83	↓
7. Dependency Ratio [(5+4)/(3+2+1)]	3.97	3.99	4.10	↑
TOTAL POPULATION	58,754	68,036	70,171	19
SHARE OF INSURED POPULATION (%)	72.7	87.1	88.1	21
ACTIVE INSURED/EMPLOYMENT (%)	39.1	46.3	46.3	18

Source: TÜSIAD 2004

Table III: Total Assistance from the Solidarity Fund**TABLE II. TOTAL ASSISTANCE FROM THE SOLDARITY FUND IN ALL TURKEY (01.07.1997 - 31.12.2001)**

Kind of Assistance	1997 (01.07-31.12)				1998 (01.01-31.12)				1999 (01.01-31.12)			
	Number of Recipients	Amount of Assistance (%)	Amount of Assistance (\$)*	Amount of Assistance (billion TL)	Number of Recipients	Amount of Assistance (%)	Amount of Assistance (\$)*	Amount of Assistance (billion TL)	Number of Recipients	Amount of Assistance (%)	Amount of Assistance (\$)*	Amount of Assistance (billion TL)
Repeated	281.540	11,98	20.316.457	3.097	520.000	9,98	30.515.068	7.985	1.273.969	8,16	33.276.424	14.014
Health (Employment-Creating) Project	300.000	12,02	20.382.057	3.107	577.000	14,43	44.119.783	11.545	1.206.857	14,54	59.341.453	24.991
Investments	89.785	14,27	24.193.443	3.688	64.225	11,67	35.685.624	9.338	27.661	3,77	15.379.720	6.477
Soup Kitchen	6.399	2,59	4.388.669	60	17.785	12,63	38.620.574	10.106	10.407	3,23	13.183.296	5.552
Education	4.250	0,75	1.272.649	194	6.975	1,86	5.701.751	1.492	12.540	0,31	1.272.739	536
Food - Apparel	658.277	20,59	34.912.555	5.322	838.050	13,75	42.037.038	11.000	907.340	12,39	50.536.759	21.283
Firewood, Coal etc.	331.943	6,42	10.889.673	1.660	77.698	3,09	9.450.691	2.473	99.235	1,73	7.068.925	2.977
Disaster Relief	511.218	9,89	16.767.473	2.556	278.538	5,16	15.767.711	4.126	81.140	1,18	4.815.512	2.028
Terror Damages	37.445	3,24	5.490.757	837	238.161	11,85	36.243.570	9.484	771.139	41,92	171.064.660	72.042
Scholarships	1.302	0,45	760.965	116	2.202	0,48	1.482.761	388	287	0,05	204.208	86
Other	123.599	17,21	29.185.636	4.449	164.565	13,68	41.849.783	10.951	221.595	11,90	48.546.917	20.445
Total	2.386	0,58	977.447	149	7.866	1,42	4.345.101	1.137	7.688	0,82	3.350.438	1.411
Total	2.348.144	100	169.537.779	25.844	2.793.065	100	305.819.455	80.025	4.619.858	100	408.041.051	171.842

Source: 01.07.1997 - 31.12.2001 Annual Report, Solidarity Fund, 2002, pp. 2.

* When calculating the amount of assistance in dollar terms, the average of buying and selling rates of exchange for each year is used.

TABLE II. TOTAL ASSISTANCE FROM THE SOLDARITY FUND IN ALL TURKEY (01.07.1997 - 31.12.2001)

Kind of Assistance	2000 (01.07-31.12)				2001 (01.01-31.12)				TOTAL AMOUNT (Billion TL)
	Number of Recipients	Amount of Assistance (%)	Amount of Assistance (\$)*	Amount of Assistance (billion TL)	Number of Recipients	Amount of Assistance (%)	Amount of Assistance (\$)*	Amount of Assistance (billion TL)	
Repeated	1.212.647	4,96	29.115.157	18.203	1.825.850	9,66	38.271.981	47.012	90.311
Health (Employment-Creating) Project	1.402.624	11,53	67.609.608	42.270	3.074.825	22,20	87.985.991	108.079	189.992
Investments	47.984	2,38	13.955.378	8.725	32.488	2,08	8.261.381	10.148	38.376
Soup Kitchen	9.504	1,13	6.615.409	4.136	5.772	0,85	3.364.632	4.133	24.596
Education	35.274	0,83	4.865.589	3.042	54.966	0,90	3.564.898	4.379	9.643
Food - Apparel	1.494.500	11,41	66.931.432	41.846	1.608.000	25,52	101.133.538	124.229	203.680
Firewood, Coal etc.	500.000	2,05	12.012.022	7.510	760.163	5,59	22.167.660	27.230	41.850
Disaster Relief	192.460	1,59	9.321.713	5.828	412.944	8,74	34.650.096	42.563	57.101
Terror Damages	817.949	56,01	328.540.787	205.406	1.194.500	9,84	39.006.290	47.914	335.683
Scholarships	84	0,07	44.118.188	267	133	0,01	53.730	66	923
Other	202.549	7,52	29.185.636	27.583	221.713	14,18	56.211.260	69.048	132.476
Total	14.707	0,52	3.021.399	1.889	19.653	0,41	1.622.481	1.993	6.579
Total	5.931.166	100	586.533.740	366.705	9.211.007	100	396.293.938	486.794	1.131.210

Source: 01.07.1997 - 31.12.2001 Annual Report, Solidarity Fund, 2002, pp. 2.

* When calculating the amount of assistance in dollar terms, the average of buying and selling rates of exchange for each year is used.

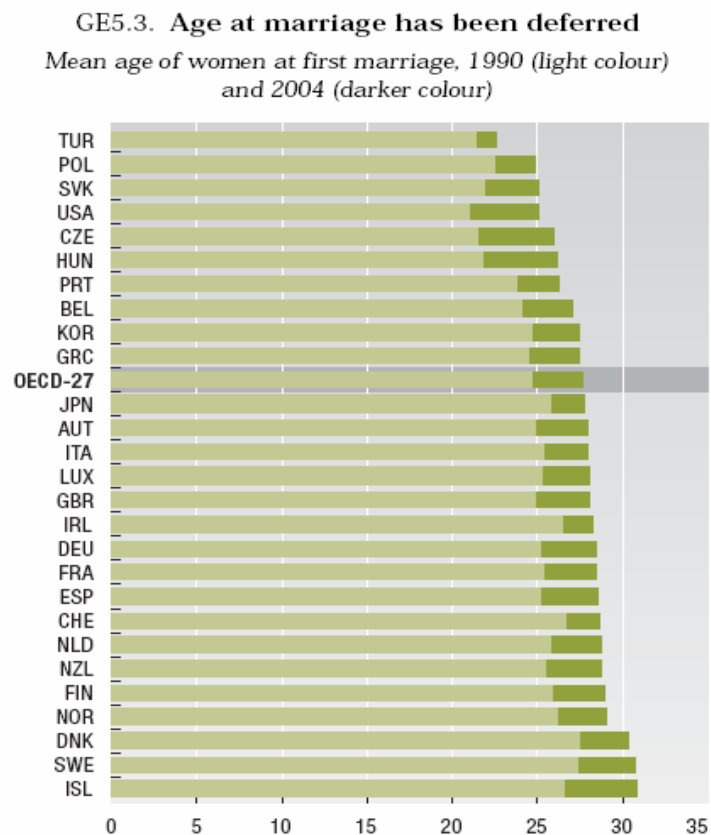
Source: Bugra/Keyder 2003

Table IV: Level of Familialism and Defamilialization in OECD Countries

	Turkey	Greece	Spain	Italy	Portugal	Germany	Sweden	United Kingdom
Mean size of Private Household	Rural: 4.3 Urban: 4.07	3	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.2	1.9	2.3
Young Men Living with Parents	49%	39%	45%	67%	48%	21%	12%	19%
Young Women Living with Parents	29%	19%	34%	60%	33%	14%	10%	12%
Young Men Living Alone	6%	33%	5%	11%	7%	40%	44%	33%
Young Women Living Alone	1%	24%	5%	6%	5%	16%	31%	14%
Crude Divorce Rate	0.71	1.1	1.1	0.7	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.8
% of Ill, Disabled, and Elderly Cared for at Home	18%	12%	11%	6%	12%	15%	7%	11%
Social Expenditure on Social Services (non-health) as % of GDP	0.2%	1.5%	1.1%	0.8%	1.4%	2.2%	6.8%	1.8%
Children Under 3 in Daycare	0%	7%	20.7%	6.3%	23.5%	9%	39.5%	25.6%
Expected Years in Education 3-5	0.3	1.4	3.1	3	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.4
Elderly in Institutions	0%			1.5%		3.4%	4.2%	7.5%

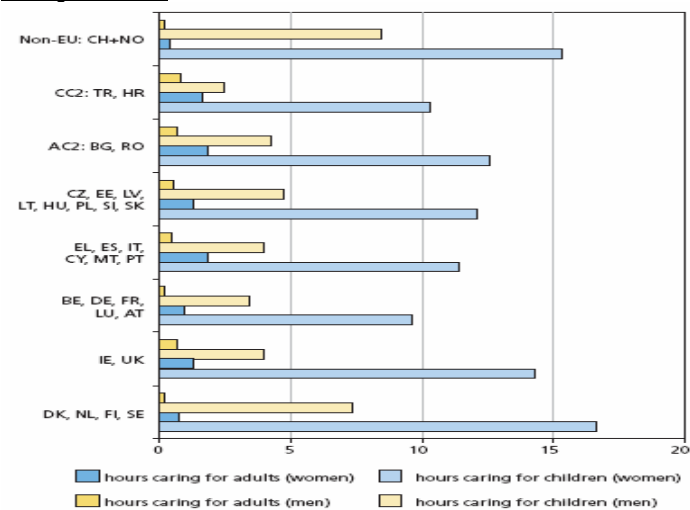
Source: Own Display, based on Eurostat; OECD 2005I; OECD 2006I; OECD 2007II; Rose/Özcan 2007; Saraceno/Olagnero/Torrioni 2005; Turkish Statistical Institute 2005.

Table V: Mean Age of Women at First Marriage



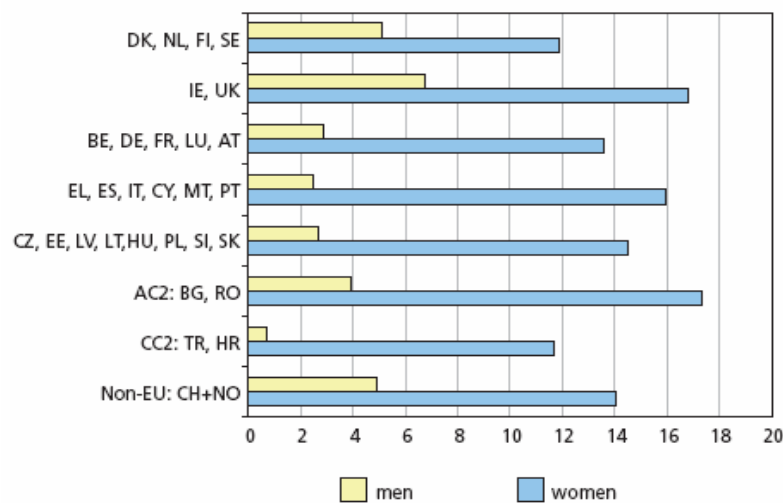
Source: OECD 2006I

Table VI: Hours Spent Caring for Children and Adults per Week, by Country Group and Sex



Source: Parent-Thirion/Macias/Hurley/Vermeylen 2007

Table VII: Hours Spent on Housework, by Country Group and Sex



Source: Parent-Thirion/Macias/Hurley/Vermeylen 2007

Table VIII: Total Tax Wedge by Family Type

Total tax wedge by family type, 2006 As percentage of labour costs ^{a)}			
Country ^{b)}	Family total tax wedge	Single total tax wedge	Difference between family and single
	(1)	(2)	(1) - (2)
Turkey	42.8	42.8	0.0
Poland	42.2	43.7	-1.5
France	42.0	50.2	-8.2
Sweden	41.8	47.9	-6.1
Greece	41.5	41.2	0.3
Belgium	40.1	55.4	-15.3
Hungary	39.8	51.0	-11.2
Finland	38.0	44.1	-6.1
Netherlands	37.0	44.4	-7.4
Austria	36.9	48.1	-11.2
Germany	36.2	52.5	-16.3
Italy	35.1	45.2	-10.1
Spain	33.6	39.1	-5.5
Norway	29.9	37.3	-7.4
Denmark	29.5	41.3	-11.8
United Kingdom	27.8	33.9	-6.1
Portugal	26.6	36.3	-9.7
Czech Republic	26.1	42.6	-16.5
Japan	25.8	28.8	-3.0
Slovak Republic	23.7	38.5	-14.8
Canada	22.8	32.1	-9.3
Switzerland	18.9	29.7	-10.8
Korea	16.8	18.1	-1.3
Australia	16.0	28.1	-12.1
Mexico	15.0	15.0	0.0
Luxembourg	13.0	36.5	-23.5
United States	11.7	28.9	-17.2
Iceland	10.4	28.6	-18.2
New Zealand	2.6	20.9	-18.3
Ireland	2.3	23.1	-20.8

^{a)} Figures for a one-earner married couple with two children and for the average worker single without children. - ^{b)} Countries ranked by decreasing family tax wedge.

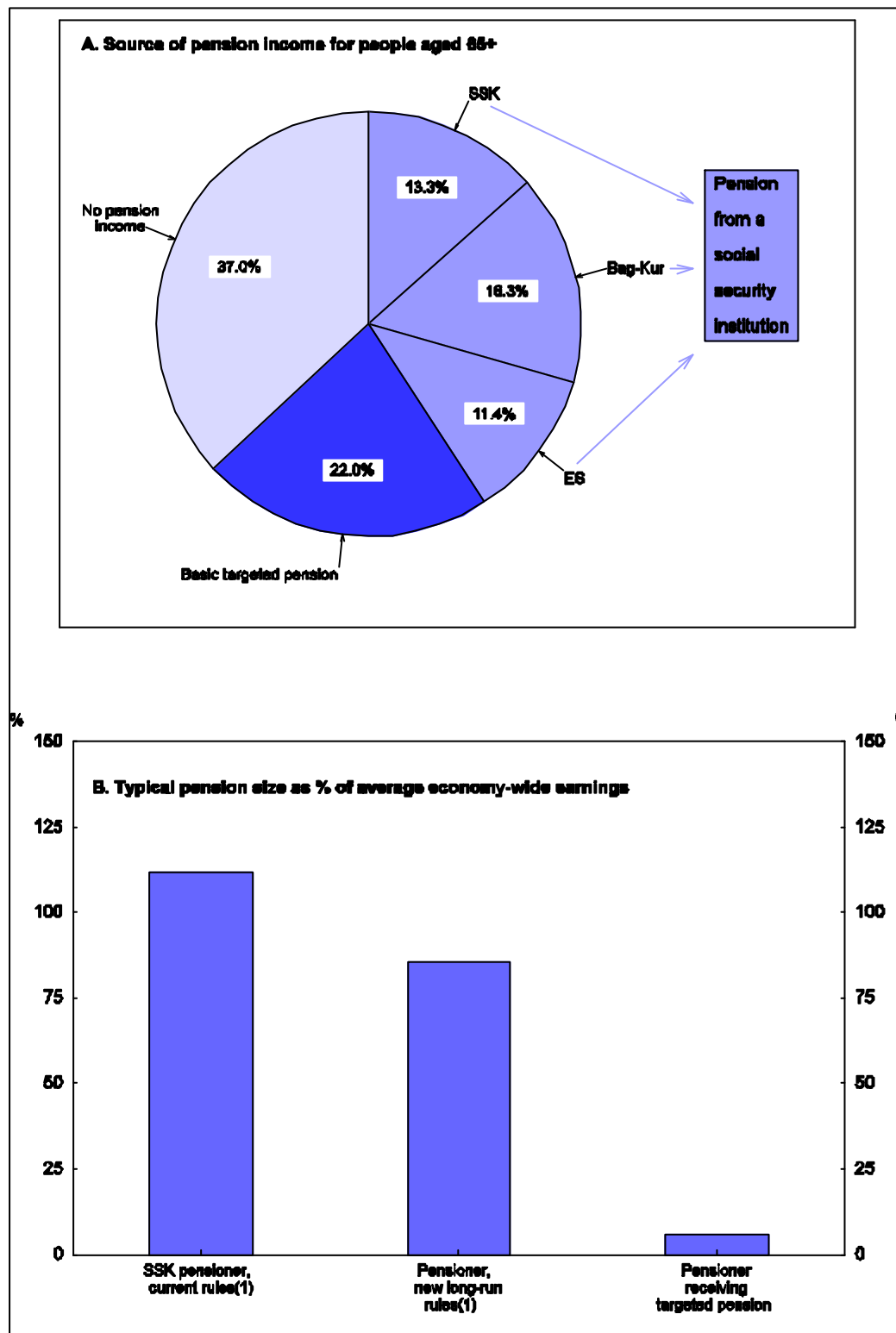
Source OECD.

Online: <http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/45/26/37864482.pdf> (08/08/2007)**Table IX: Retirement Ages for Women**

Yillar	Prior to 1999	Bill No. 4447 (1999-2002) ^{a)}	Revision of Bill No. 4447 (After 2002)
2000	38	38	38
2001	38	41	38
2002	38	43	38
2003	38	45	39
2004	38	47	40
2005	38	48	41
2006	38	49	42
2007	38	50	43
2008	38	51	44
2009	38	58	45
2010	38	58	46
2011	38	58	47
2012	38	58	48
2013	38	58	49
2014	38	58	50
2015	38	58	51
2016	38	58	52
2017	38	58	53
2018	38	58	54
2019	38	58	55
2020	38	58	56
2021-2060	38	58	58

Source: TÜSIAD 2005

Table X: Source of Pension Income for People Aged 65+ / Polarization of Retirement Benefits



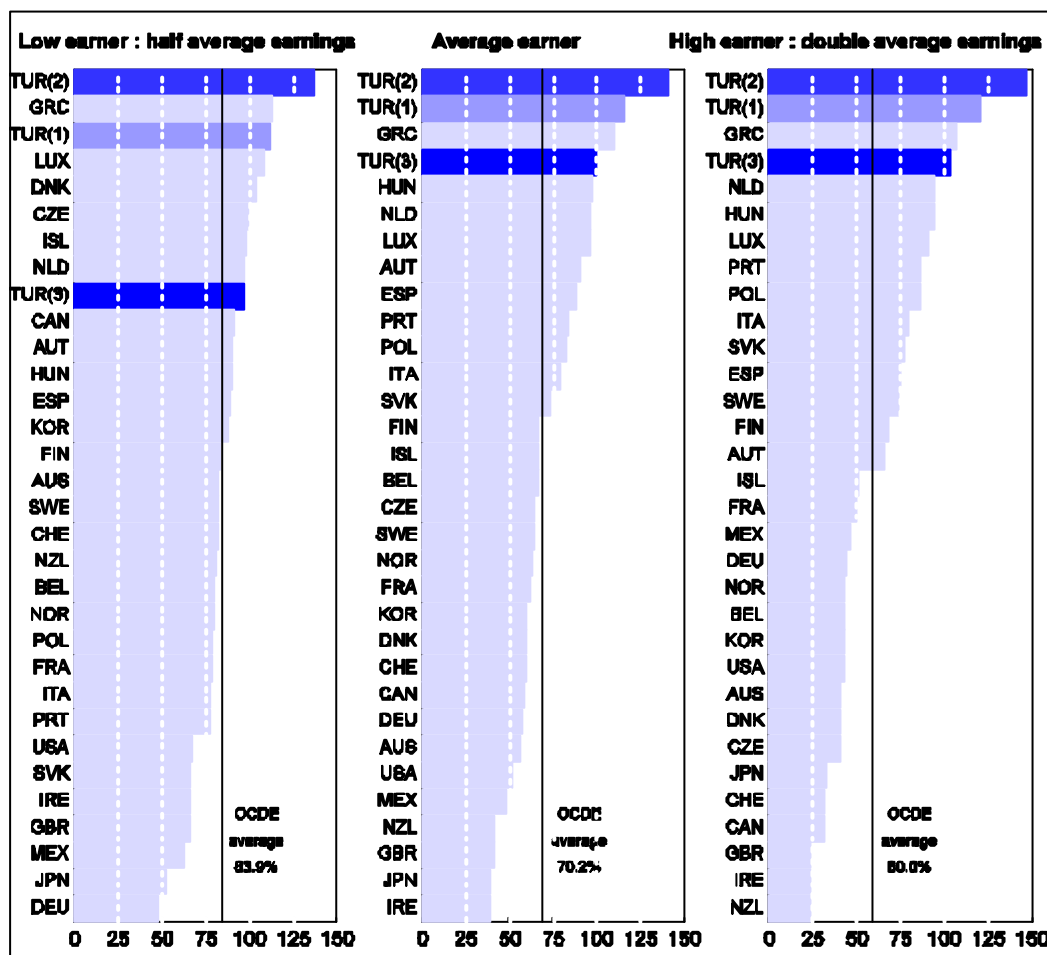
Source: OECD 2006II

Table XI: Polarization of the Turkish Social Security Schemes

	ES	SSK	BK
Full Retirement Benefits	75%	54%	65%
Pensionable Base	Last Income	Lifetime Career Average	Last Income Step
Maximum Insurable Earnings	Full Base Wage	6.5 Minimum Wage	24th Income Step
Premiums paid by the insurant	16% of Salary	15% of Income (5% Health/ 1% Unemployment/ 9% Pensions)	40% of Income (20% Health/ 20% Pensions)

Source: Own Display of Post 1999 Regulations, based on World Bank 2005I

Table XII: Net Replacement Rates: International Comparison/ Net Pension as a Percentage of Individuals Pre-Retirement Earnings

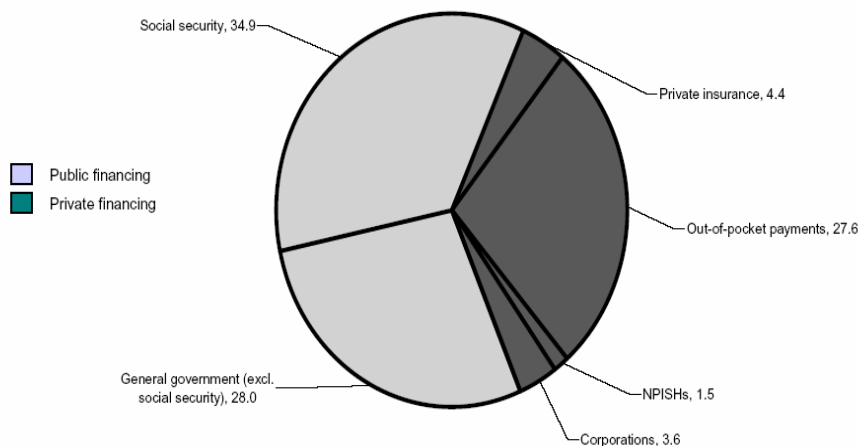


1. Turkey: pre-99 SSK system.
2. Turkey: 2000-2006 rules for SSK.
3. Turkey: 2007 long-run parameters.

Source: OECD 2006II

Table XIII: Total Health Expenditure by Financing Agent

Figure 1: Total health expenditure by financing agent (Total health expenditure = 100)
Turkey, 2000

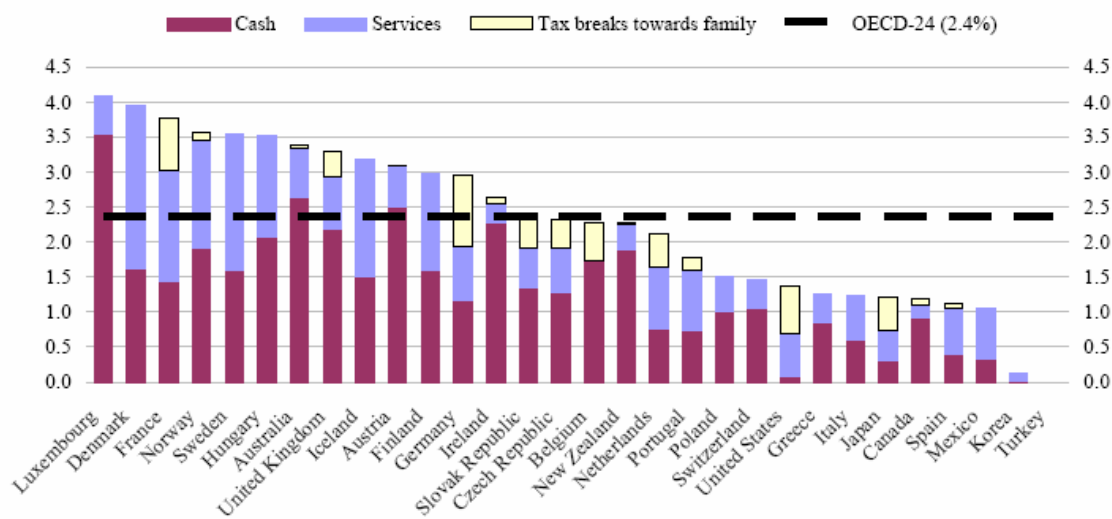


Source: World Bank 2006II

Table XIV: Public Spending on Family Benefits in Cash, Services and Tax Measures

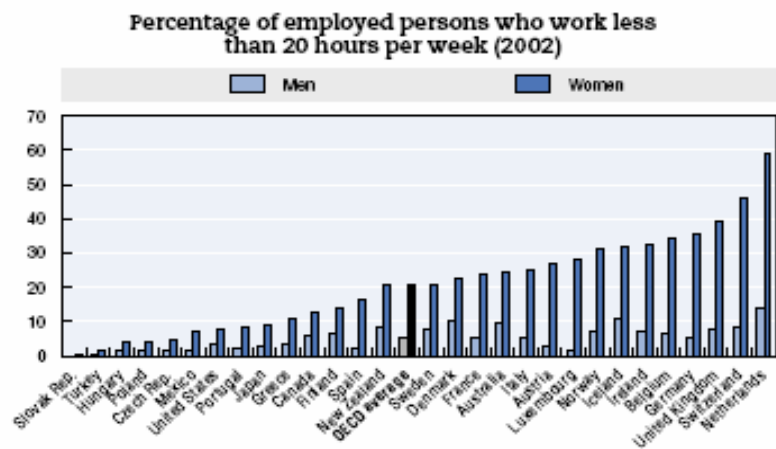
Chart PF1.1: Public spending on family benefits in cash, services and tax measures, in per cent of GDP, 2003

Family spending in cash, services and tax measures, in percentage of GDP, in 2003

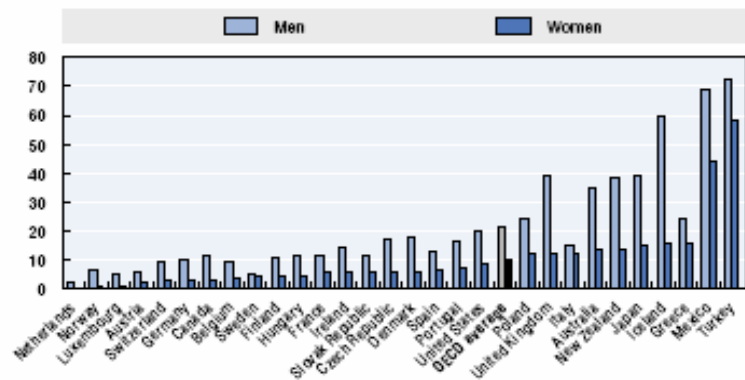


Source: OECD. Online: <http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/45/46/37864391.pdf> (08/08/2007)

Table XV: Working Hours in OECD Countries



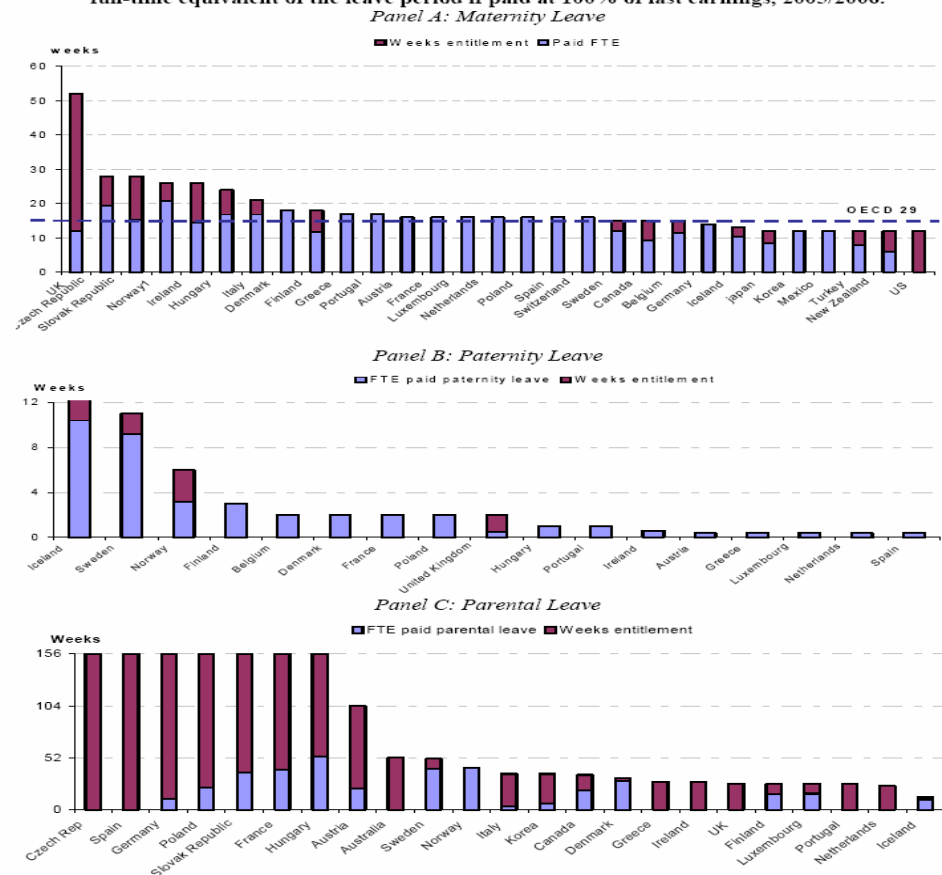
Percentage of employees who work more than 45 hours per week Years around 2002



Source: OECD 2007III

Table XVI: Child Related Leave Periods in OECD Countries

Chart PF7.1: Child-related leave periods by duration of unpaid leave and the duration of the full-time equivalent of the leave period if paid at 100% of last earnings, 2005/2006.



Last updated 18/01/2007

Source: OECD. Online: <http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/45/26/37864482.pdf> (08/08/2007)